Site Name: Sunshine Laundry, Fort Dodge

Extended Site Screening (ESS)

CON 12-15 Doc # 27272

Project Manager: Hylton Jackson

Date: July 16, 2012

Summarize the site history (past usages, past ownerships, wastes, known or suspected contamination pathways such as tanks, septic tank/tile field, lagoon, land applications, S.W. burial, etc)

The site was a former dry cleaning facility which operated for approximately eight years. Dry cleaning operations had ceased by the time the property was sold to the current owners (1994). The Phase II referenced EPA documents (dated 1992) that indicated waste containers of tetrachloroethene (PCE) stored in the shed on northern portion of the site had leaked on some occasions. No other reference to site history was provided.

Briefly describe the site assessment that was conducted (number of borings, monitoring wells, number of samples, depth of soil samples and monitoring wells, analysis, etc.)

As a result of the information obtained in the Phase I report, a soil and groundwater Phase II Environmental Site Assessment (dated April 15, 2008) was performed by Burns and McDonnell Engineering Company, Inc. Ten borings (DP-1 through DP-10) were advanced to depths from 20 to 26 feet below ground surface (bgs). A soil sample was collected from each boring after field screening for organic vapors using a photo ionization detector (PID). All ten soil samples were analyzed for volatile organic compounds (VOCs). A groundwater sample was collected from each boring and analyzed for VOCs. Two sub-slab vapor samples (SVP-1 and SPV-2) were collected below the slab of the main building. The soil vapor samples were analyzed for BTEX, PCE, TCE, chloroform, methylene chloride, and vinyl chloride. Results from this assessment indicated that soil and groundwater had been significantly impacted by the past release of PCE.

The Department required an additional assessment and the environmental consultants, Barker Lemar, conducted a Site Assessment and prepared a Remedial Action Plan (report dated June 2010). Six borings (MW-1 through MW-6) had been advanced onsite to depths from 10 to 20 feet bgs and each was converted to a permanent monitoring well. A soil sample was collected from borings MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, and MW-6 after field screening for organic vapors using a photo ionization detector (PID). All four soil samples were analyzed for PCE; TCE; cis-1,2-DCE; trans-1,2-DCE; and Vinyl Chloride. A groundwater sample was collected from each of the six permanent monitoring wells and analyzed for PCE; TCE; cis-1,2-DCE; and Vinyl Chloride. The Barker Lemar site assessment did not fully define the extent of the chlorinated groundwater plume.

The Department obtained access permission from the Wells Fargo property that lies directly east of the Sunshine Laundry property. On December 6, 2010, the Department advanced three Geoprobe® screenpoint borings to depths of 15 to 19 feet bgs in the Wells Fargo parking lot and a groundwater sample was collected from each boring. Groundwater samples were also collected from five of the six permanent wells on the Sunshine laundry property. Monitoring well MW-3 could not be located. All groundwater samples were analyzed for PCE; TCE; cis-1,2-DCE; trans-1,2-DCE; and Vinyl Chloride.

For the last round of assessment activities, conducted on May 18, 2011, the Department obtained access permission for the Long John Silver's property that lies east of South 25th Street and east of the Wells Fargo property. Four Geoprobe® screenpoint borings were advanced to depths of 15 to 19 feet bgs on the Long John Silver's property. A groundwater sample was collected from two borings, PS-1 and PS-2. Borings PS-3 and PS-4 did not yield water. Groundwater samples were also collected from the six permanent wells on the Sunshine Laundry property. All groundwater samples were analyzed for PCE; TCE; 1-2,DCE (total); and Vinyl Chloride.

On December 19, 2011 the Department collected one last round of groundwater samples from the six permanent monitoring wells that remain on the Sunshine Laundry property. The groundwater samples were analyzed for PCE; TCE; cis-1,2-DCE; trans-1,2-DCE; and vinyl chloride.

Summarize the findings and conclusions regarding the contaminants found and their extent and concentrations. Relate those values to known criteria such as statewide standards, MCLs, water quality standards, background levels or other benchmarks used to determine site priority.

Soil: 4/15/2008 Phase II by Burns and McDonnell Engineering Company, Inc

<u>PCE</u> was detected in one soil sample above Statewide Standard. <u>TCE</u>, <u>cis-1,2-DCE</u>), <u>trans-1,2-DCE</u>), <u>and 1,2-DCE</u>) were detected in one or more soil samples below their applicable Statewide Standard. No other soil contaminants were detected above laboratory detection limits. See Table below.

All units in mg/kg. Exceedances in Bold

	Contaminant (mg/kg)					
Sample Location	PCE	TCE	cis-1,2-DCE	trans-1,2-DCE	1,2-DCE	
DP-1 (Dup)	0.319	0.008	0.0106	ND	0.0135	
DP-2	0.034	ND	ND	ND	ND	
DP-3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
DP-4	1.850	ND	ND	ND	ŅD	
DP-5	0.0167	ND	ND	ND	ND	
DP-6	0.291	ND	ND	ND	ND	
DP-7	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
DP-8	0.262	0.0105	0.0148	ND	0.0194	
DP-9	22.1	0.052	ND	ND ·	ND	
DP-10	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Statewide Standard	5.7	7.7	760	1500	34	

ND - Compound not detected above laboratory detection limits

Groundwater: 4/15/2008 Phase II by Burns and McDonnell Engineering Company, Inc

<u>PCE</u>; <u>TCE</u>; <u>cis-1,2-DCE</u>; <u>trans-1,2-DCE</u>; <u>and VC</u> were detected in one or more groundwater samples above their applicable Statewide Standard. No other groundwater contaminants were detected above the applicable Statewide Standard.

All units ug/l. Exceedances in **BOLD**

Sample	PCE	TCE	1,2-	cis-1,2-DCE	trans-1,2-	1,2,4-trimethyl	VC	chloroethane
Location			DCE	1,2 2 2 2	DCE	benzene		
DP-1	12	ND	ND	ND.	ND	ND	ND	ND
DP-2	34	ND	ND	ND -	ND	ND	ND	ND
DP-3	66.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
DP-4	190	ND	26.4	24.3	2.1	ND	ND	ND
DP-5	24.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
DP-6	1,040	37.9	7.0	7.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
DP-7	511	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
DP-8	178	103	440	302	139	ND	2.3	1.4
DP-9	2,140	4.8	9.9	6.9	3.0	1.3	ND	ND
DP-10	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Statewide	5	5	5	70	100	350	2	NA
Standard*	[_			,		

^{*}Statewide Standard for Protected Groundwater

ND - Compound not detected above laboratory detection limits

Soil Vapor: 4/15/2008 Phase II by Burns and McDonnell Engineering Company, Inc

PCE; and m,p-xylene were detected in sub-slab vapor samples above the laboratory detection limits. The detection limit for sample # SVP-1/AR01 was 4.7 ug/m³. Due to a dilution factor, the detection limit for SPV-2/AR01 was 7,800 ug/m³. No other contaminants were detected above the detection limits. While there are no Statewide Standards for sub-slab soil vapors, the detected concentrations were converted to indoor air concentrations (using an attenuation factor of 0.1) and the results were entered into the Land Recycling Program (LRP) cumulative risk calculator. The site is not enrolled in the LRP and the use of the cumulative risk calculator to evaluate the detected contaminant concentrations does not infer that a risk assessment has been completed for this site. The results of the cumulative risk calculation are referenced here because it is the only method available to evaluate sub-slab soil vapor concentrations. See Table below for detected concentrations.

Concentrations that exceed the LRP cumulative risk calculator for site worker in Bold

Contaminant	Sample Number/Location			
(ug/m ³)	SVP-1/AR01*	SPV-2/AR01		
PCE	170	630,000		
m,p-x	4.9	ND		
ylenes				

^{*} Soil vapor sample SVP/AR01 failed the chemical leak test (helium) and the results are considered invalid.

PCE was detected in both sub-slab vapor samples at concentrations above the screening level of 67 ug/m³. SVP-1 was located in the utility room near the floor drain in the northeast portion of the facility and SVP-2 was located in the open area in the northwest portion of the facility. The calculated screening levels are based on the USEPA's 2002 Draft Guidance for Evaluating the Vapor Intrusion to Indoor Air Pathway from Groundwater and Soils (Subsurface Vapor Intrusion Guidance). The sub-slab screening levels were developed by combining risk-based concentrations for indoor air with an attenuation factor to account for migration across a building slab. The indoor air screening levels were calculated based on a target cancer risk level of 1 in 100,000 (IE-05) or a noncancer hazard index of 0.1, whichever value is more protective (i.e., lower). The calculated risk-based concentrations for indoor air were adjusted by a factor of 0.1 to account for attenuation through the concrete slab. The attenuation factor of 0.1 represents the conservative default value provided in the EPA Guidance. The concentration of PCE at SVP-1 was 170 ug/m³ and the concentration at SPV-2 was 630,000 ug/m³. If the 10 per cent attenuation factor is used for the concentration of 630,000 ug/m³ and the sample run through Department's LRP Cumulative Risk Calculator, that sample would grossly exceed all exposure scenarios (site resident, site worker, and construction worker). The site is not enrolled in the LRP program. m,p-Xylenes were also detected in the sub slab vapor sample at SVP-1 (4.9 ug/m³ below the calculated screening level of 195 ug/m³). Xylenes were not detected in any soil or groundwater samples collected onsite during the Burns and McDonnell Phase II. No ESS site investigation activities were directed at addressing the sub slab soil vapor conditions identified onsite during the Burns and McDonnell Phase II (2008).

Soil; June 2010, Site Assessment and Remedial Action Plan, by Barker Lemar and subsequent Department assessments.

No chlorinated solvent contamination was detected above its applicable Statewide Standard in any of the four soil samples submitted during the Barker Lemar assessment. During subsequent investigation activities, no other soil samples have been collected or analyzed.

Groundwater; Sampling data from June 2010, Site Assessment and Remedial Action Plan, by Barker Lemar and subsequent Department assessments.

All units in ug/l. Exceedances in **BOLD**

All units in u	g/I. Exceedances	S III DULU				
Sample	Date	PCE	TCE	trans-1,2-DCE	cis-1,2-DCE	Vinyl
Location					=	Chloride
	1/19/2010	2.8	6	3.7	20.1	ND
MW-1	12/6/2010	ND	7	ND	18	ND
	5/18/2011	ND	ND	ND	8	ND
	12/19/2011	ND	5	*	9*	
	1/19/2010	57.8	10.8	13.7	46.8	ND
MW-2	12/6/2010	350	89	85	400	ND
	5/18/2011	690	230	120	500	26
	12/19/2011	790	200	*	640*	67
	1/19/2010	1,970	281	518	1,110	6.2
MW-3	12/6/2010	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS
	5/18/2011	4,000	360	590	1,100	11
	12/19/2011	3700	420	*	1,500*	. 11
	1/19/2010	7.3	1.1	1.4	2.9	ND
MW-4	12/6/2010	22	ND	ND	ND	ND
	5/18/2011	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	12/19/2011	ND	ND	ND*	ND*	ND
	4/22/2010	111	4.5	ND	ND	ND
MW-5	12/6/2010	160	14	NĎ	ND	ND
	5/18/2011	160	20	ND	8	ND
	12/19/2011	190	13	ND*	ND*	ND
	4/22/2010	75.3	5.1	2.5	3.5	ND
MW-6	12/6/2010	100	17	10	33	ND
	5/18/2011	67	6	ND	8	ND
	12/19/2011	110	15	*	11*	ND
WF-1	12/6/2010	130	270	170	1,100	ND
WF-2	12/6/2010	400	210	180	430	ND
WF-3	12/6/2010	1,000	310	650	1,300	ND
PS-1	5/18/2011	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
PS-2	5/18/2011	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Statewic	le Standard	. 5	5	100	70	2

^{*}Concentrations of cis-1,2-DCE and trans-1,2-DCE were combined and reported as total 1,2-DCE in 12/19/2011 sampling event. This table lists that total concentration as cis-1,2-DCE, the compound with the lower Statewide Standard.

Identify on-site or off-site potential and actual targets (e.g., municipal wells, private wells, drinking water intakes). What is known of the neighboring area, i.e., are there residences, businesses, public use areas, etc.? Are there utility lines that could be impacted by site contaminants? Identify any other use/location issues that deserve consideration.

The site is located in a light industrial/commercial area on the east side of Fort Dodge. The nearest residence appears to be approximately 1,300 feet west of the site. Water service to the Sunshine Laundry is marked as a 2-inch copper line. Service line location and composition to the neighboring Wells Fargo property is unknown. The water main (along 5th Ave. South) is marked as 8-inch cast iron. Barker Lemar determined groundwater conductivity at three monitoring wells, MW-1 (0.548 m/day); MW-3 (0.481 m/day); and MW-4 (0.193 m/day). Groundwater flow direction is indicated to be to the northeast. The nearest well to the site is a private well 840 to the southwest – up gradient from the site. The site is 2,800 feet outside the source water protection zone for Fort Dodge's municipal system.

Summarize the reasoning, knowledge or any other information used in determining your response regarding your review of this site.

ESS site investigation activities were conducted in an attempt to determine the off site impact of the contaminated groundwater plume. These activities were partially driven by the pending intent to purchase the property, demolish the onsite building, and expand the parking lot of the neighboring Nestle Purina Pet Care Company facility to the west. Contaminated groundwater has been shown to extend offsite to the northeast impacting the parking lot north of the neighboring Wells Fargo Bank. Reduction is occurring at the leading edge of the plume. The plume does not appear to extend east of South 25th Street. Soil conditions and geographic settings would seem to indicate that further delineation of the groundwater plume would not be necessary at this time unless chlorinated concentrations prove to be increasing. With only four rounds of sampling to date, annual monitoring of the six permanent wells located on the Sunshine property is recommended. If possible, a soil gas sample collected at the northwest corner of the Wells Fargo building may also be warranted.

Site recomm		
	ner action	
	nal investigation under state program (activ	rity code 2824)
	nal investigation by responsible party	•
☐ Transfe	r to LUST/UST	
Form Reviewed:	Cal Sundles	Date Reviewed: <u>7//7//2</u>



PRE-CERCLIS INITIATION FORM NPL Status = O-NOT A VALID SITE OR INCIDENT

Site Name: Sunshine Laundry, Fort Dodge Iden	· · · =	Removal Site Assessment Other Federal Agency	t Federal Facilities States Check if: FUD Site
Address: 2422 5th Ave. S County Name:	Webster		
City, State, Zip: Fort Dodge, IA 50501 State ID (if one of NPL Status: =: Not a Valid Site or Incident Federal Facility Indicates	·	Congressional District: 4 Not a Federal Facility	Status Undetermined
Section: C-(STAR) SPFD Technical Assistance/Re-Use Branch M-(MOKS) MO/KS remedial Branch	L-(EFLR) Enfr/Fund I-(IANE) IA/NE Reme	Lead RV Branch F-(FFSE dial Branch O-(ER&	E) Federal Facilities/Special Emphasis Branch kR) Emergency Response & RV Branch
List Site Alias Name (s):			
Directions to Site: From U. S. 20 south of Fort Dodge, take the Quail Avmiles west. Arrive at 2422 5 th Avenue South on the right.	enue exit, proceed 3.5 n	niles north. Turn west on Quail	Avenue (5th Avenue South), proceed 1.75
Site Description: Former Dry Cleaner	Gita Thurs	· (Characallaharan I. Cara	
USGS Quadrant: Fort Dodge N 7.5' USGS Hydro Unit: main	Site Type		every main category chosen in bold category must be selected; if more than one
Latitude: 42.503510 Longitude: 94.164003		and sub-category is selected	l indicate which is primary):
(Decimal Degree format) (with release of 3.17 see attached required location d		ary Designation:	
Lat/Long Accuracy: ⊠ Seconds ☐ Miles ☐ Feet		MP-Manufacturing/Processin CA-Chemicals and allied p	g/Maintenance - Applicable sub-categories:
Degrees Minutes Kilometers		CG-Coal gasification	Toducts
		CP-Coke production	
		EP-Electric power generation	on and distribution.
Owner Bank/Loan Company Municipal	lity	☐ FT-Fabrics/textiles	
Operator County Owned Other		EE-Electronic/electrical eq	
Type District Owned Private	umanahin	LW-Lumber and wood prod	
Federally-Owned Mixed Ov Former Federally Owned or Operated State Own			ducts/wood preserving/preserving/treatment hing/coating and allied industries
Former Federally Owned or Operated State Own		OR-Oil and gas refining	ning/coating and attied industries
Government Owned/Contractor Operated Trustee, F	l l	OP-Ordnance production	
Privately Owned/Government Operated Trustee, S		PR-Plastics and rubber production	ducts
Property Defaulted Back to Government Unknown		PM-Primary metals/minera	
☐ Brownfields/Public		RA-Radioactive products	
_		TA-Tanneries OT-Othe	er-Description(needed):
	Blank	TS-Trucks/ships/trains/airc	
Native American Interest: Yes No	□ M	II-Mining - Applicable sub-cat	egories
		☐ CO-Coal ☐ ME-Metals	
			Other-Description(needed):
Non-NPL Status (Choose one):	U W	M-Waste Management - App	
		CL-Co-disposal landfill (m	
☐ Not a Valid Site or Incident ☐ Not a Valid Site or Incident: NI☐ Not a Valid Site or Incident: Sta		☐ ID-Illegal disposal/open du	
Not a valid Site of incident: RCRA Lead Not a Valid Site of incident: Sta		☐ IF-Industrial waste facility	OT-Other-Desc (needed):
inot a valid site of incident. It	l l	ML-Municipal solid waste	
		_ ·	atment, storage, disposal (non-generator)
Add Action: OU 00		T-Other - Applicable sub-categor	
PRE-CERCLIS SCREENING: Planned Complete: 7/12/2012	.	AG-Agricultural (e/g.,grain ele	evator)
		_	t site with no identifiable source
			Other-Desc (needed): Former Dry Cleaner
Actual Complete: 7/12/2012		GP-Ground water plume site v	
Lead code (choose one)		MO-Military/Other Ordinar	
F-EPA Fund Financed FF - Federal Facility S - State, Fund		PS-Product Storage/distribu	
		RD-Research, development,	and testing facility
CCAD Note:		☐RC-Retail/commercial ☐ SE-Spill or other one-time of	ovent
SCAP Note:			lroad yards, airport, barge docking, site)
		TW-Treatment works/septic	
Add below Action (if No Further Action):		RE-Recycling - Applicable sub	
OU_00 Lead: EP			DT-Drums/tanks WO-Waste/used
PRE-CERCLIS ARCHIVE Actual Complete://			secondary smelting/precious metal recovery
SCAP Note:			vaste (e.g., solvent recovery)
Comments: Site or Action:		OT-Other-Description(need	led):
Signatures:	10		
States: Date: 7 /17/	/2_RPM/OSC/SAM:		Date//

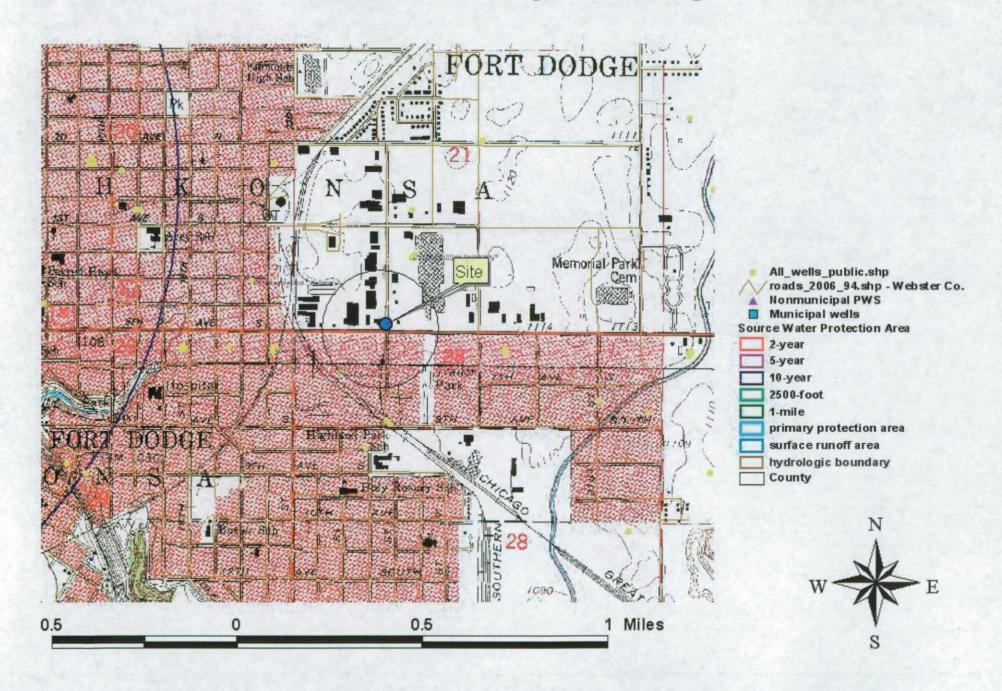
Updated by The Newberry Group/Last Update: 01/08/2008

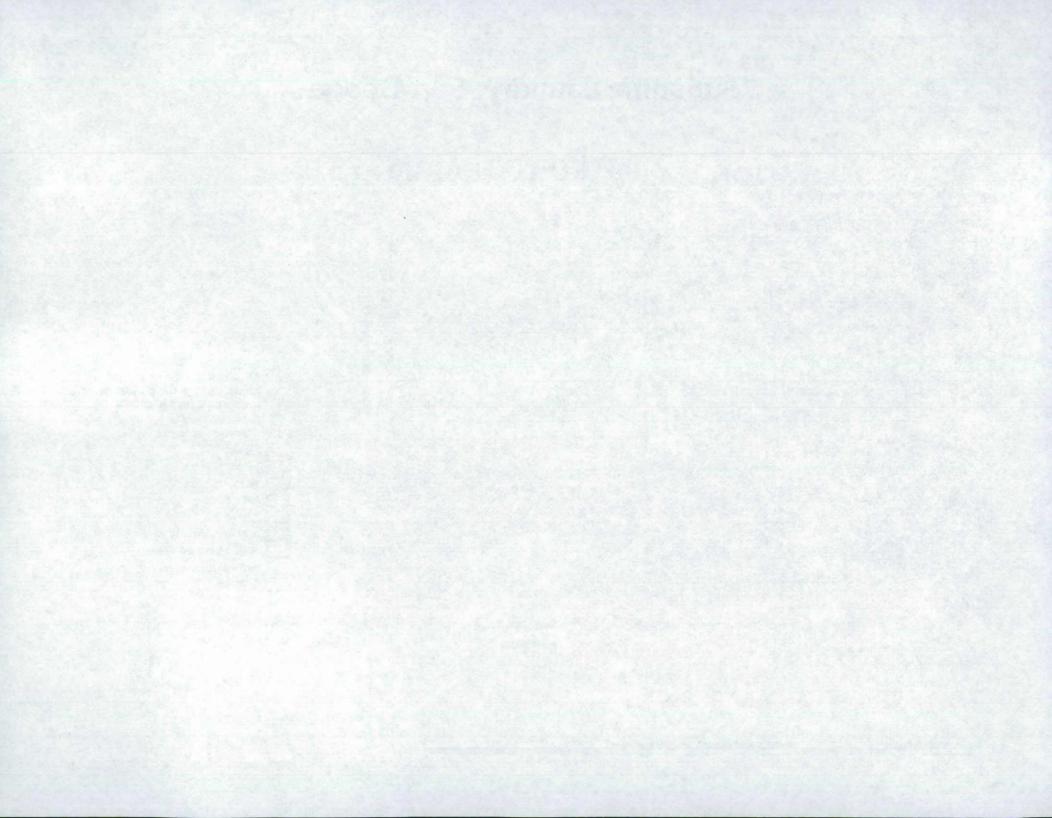


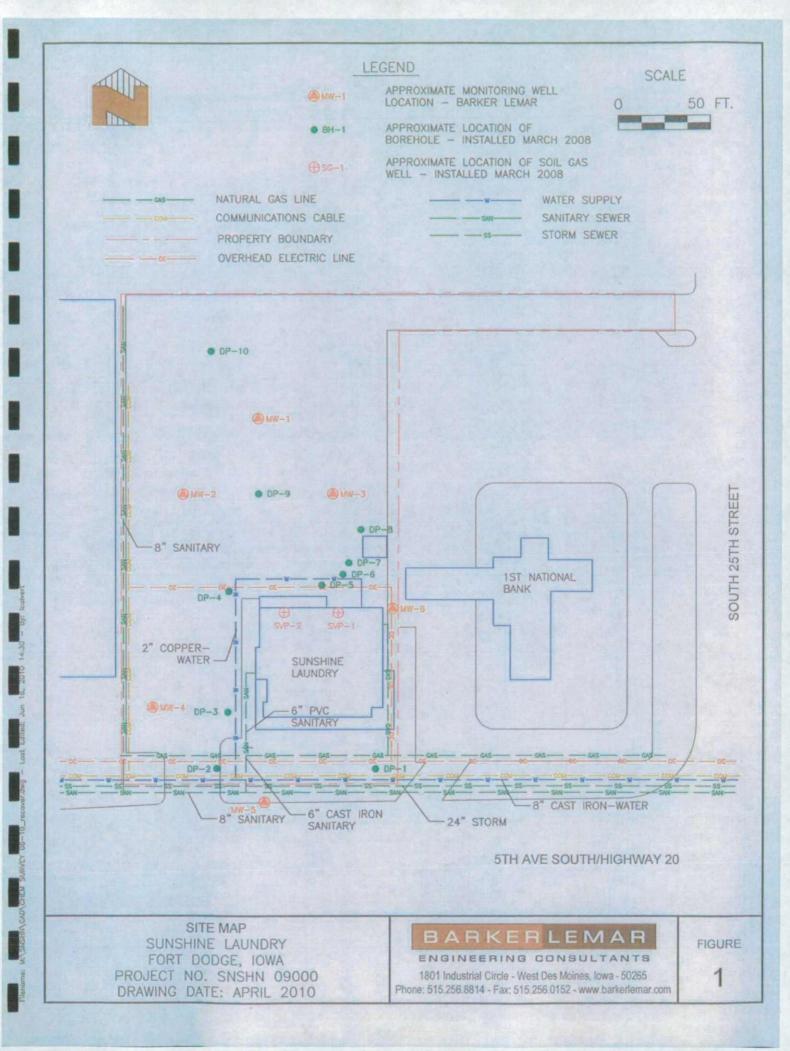
LOCATION FORM - (Required information highlighted in red)

SITE NAME: Sunshine Laundry		EPA ID:			
Latitude: <u>42.503510</u> Lo (Decimal Decree format)	ngitude: <u>94.16400</u>	3 Measurem	ent Sequence:(See Comment A)		
☐ EPA Re ☐ Geogra ☐ Other F	Bradstreet ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐	EPA Headquarters Epic Other Private SNAP Tribe Unknown	☐ (Blank) Designate Lat/l	.ong: ⊠ Primary	
☐ Interpolation-TM ☐ Public Land Survey-Quarter	Intersection	Address Matching - Primary N Census Block - 1990 - Centroi Classical Surveying Technique GPS Carrier Phase Kinematic S Code (Pseudo Range) Precis vice SA-On	ame	Code (Pseudo Rang Diation-Digital Map S Interpolation	Digitized p 1990-Centroid n Active Control System le) Standard Position (SA-Off) Source (TIGER) on - SPOT ublic Land Survey-Footing
☐ Atmos. Emissions Trtmnt Ur☐ Intake Point ☐ Lago ☐ Monitoring Point ☐ NE C☐ Plant Entrance (General) ☐ Solid Waste Storage Area	on or Settling Pond orner of Land Parcel Plant Entrance (Pe	☐ Liquid Waste Treatme ☐ NW Corner of Land Pa ersonnel) ☐ Process Unit Are t/Disp. Unit ☐ Storage Ta	rcel Other a Centroid Proces nk SW Corner o	roid Cent a Centroid ss Unit f Land Parcel	Release Vent Facility/Station Bldg Entrance Loading Facility Plant Entrance (Freight) SE Corner of Land Parcel Unknown Treatment/Storage Plant
Reference Datum: NAD2	7 🛛 NAD83	Other Unknow	vn 🔲 W	GS84	
Accuracy Meters +/-:		Unknown	Collection Date: 7/12	<u>2/2012</u>	
Method: Point ir Proximi Proximi Verified Verified	Truth Conducted I Polygon (Zip) Ity to Polygon Centroid Relative to Map Featu Relative to Map Featu Ity to Polygon Centroid	(Other) Proximi rres (1:100K/Tiger) Verified rres (Other) Verified	Polygon (County) by to Alternative Facility ity to Polygon Centroid Relative to Map Featu Unknown Method Polygon (Other)	(Zip Code)	lank ⊠ Not Verified
Point/ Line/ Area: 🛛 ARE	A LINE PO	DINT REGION ROL	TE [(BLANK)		
Source Map Scale: ☐ 1:10, ☐ 1:62,500 ☐ 1:63,360 ☐ OTHER	000	☐ 1:15,840 ☐ 1;20,000 1:125,000 ☐ 1	☐ 1:24,000 ☐ 1: :250,000 ☐ 1:500,	·	50,000 NUNKNOWN
COMMENTS:					
Signatures:			<u>-</u>		
RPM/OSC:		Date:/ BRAN	CH CHIEF:		Date://
A) A sequential number to indic		points on a line or area are co			is connected to the first.

Sunshine Laundry, Fort Dodge







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